INDEX

Compiled by Ann Barham

Author Index

Note. Alphabetical arrangement is word-by-word. Names beginning with 'van', etc. are entered under the main element of the name. Unsigned articles, as in the Penal Policy Files, are included only in the subject index.

CAMERON, A., *see* KENNEDY, M.
CLARKSON, C. M. V., Beyond just deserts: sentencing violent and sexual offenders, 284–92
COX, M., *see* FORD, P.
CRETNEY, A. and DAVIS, G., Prosecuting domestic assault: victims failing courts, or courts failing victims?, 146–57
CROSS, B., Partnership in practice: the experience of two probation services, 62–79

DAVIS, G., *see* CRETNEY, A.
DOWNES, D., What the next government should do about crime, 1–13

FORD, P. *et al.*, Consumer opinions of the probation service: advice, assistance, befriending and the reduction of crime, 42–61

GILL, M., Employing ex-offenders: a risk or an opportunity?, 337–51
GORDON, D., *see* PANTAZIS, C.
GRAY, P., The emergence of the disciplinary welfare sanction in Hong Kong, 187–208

HAGELL, A., *see* ROWLINGSON, K.
HENHAM, R., Anglo-American approaches to cumulative sentencing and the implications for UK sentencing policy, 263–83
HEWBURN, T., *see* ROWLINGSON, K.
HIRSCH, A. von and ROBERTS, J. V., Racial disparity in sentencing: reflections on the Hood study, 227–36
HUCKLESBY, A., Court culture: an explanation of variations in the use of bail by magistrates, 129–45

IVKOVIC, S. K., Lay participation in decision making: a Croatian perspective on mixed tribunals, 406–23

KEENE, J., Drug misuse in prison: views from inside: a qualitative study of prison staff and inmates, 28–41
KENNEDY, M. *et al.*, Supported bail for mentally vulnerable defendants, 158–69
KEYES, S., *see* KENNEDY, M.
KILLIAS, M. and RABASA, J., Less crime in the cities through heroin prescription? Preliminary results from the evaluation of the Swiss heroin prescription project, 424–9

MALLON, D., *see* MAXWELL, P.
MASTERS, G., Values for probation, society and beyond, 237–47
MAXWELL, P. and MALLON, D., Discrimination against ex-offenders, 352–66
McELROY, J., *see* POWER, K.

O'DONNELL, I. and MORRISON, S., Armed and dangerous? The use of firearms in robbery, 305–20

PANTAZIS, C. and GORDON, D., Television licence evasion and the criminalisation of female poverty, 170–86

© *Blackwell Publishers Ltd. 1997*

POWER, K. *et al.*, Coping abilities and prisoners' perception of suicidal risk management, 378–92
PRITCHARD, C., *see* FORD, P.

RABASA, J., *see* KILLIAS, M.
RAINE, J. W. and WILLSON, M. J., Beyond managerialism in criminal justice, 80–95
RAYNOR, P., Some observations on rehabilitation and justice, 248–62
ROBERTS, J. V., *see* HIRSCH, A. von
ROWLINGSON, K. *et al.*, A drop in the ocean? The discharge grant and the immediate needs of prisoners on release from custody, 293–304

SOOTHILL, K., Rapists under 14 in the news, 367–77
STEVENS, D. J., Prison regime and drugs, 14–27
SWANSON, V., *see* POWER, K.

TRUMAN, C., *see* KENNEDY, M.

VAGG, J., Robbery, death, and irony: how an armed robbery wave in Hong Kong led to the abolition of the death penalty, 393–405

WILLSON, M. J., *see* RAINE, J. W.

Subject Index

Note: Alphabetical arrangement is word-by-word, ignoring 'and' and prepositions such as 'by', 'in', etc. British government departments are indexed by name, e.g. Home Office.

armed robbery, 305–20
  Hong Kong, 393–405
Association of Chief Officers of Probation, 433
Audit Commission
  report on young offenders, 218
Australia
  prison privatisation, 436

bail
  mentally disordered offenders, 158–69
  variations in use, 129–45
British Crime Survey (1996), 99
burglary
  clear-up rates, 105–6
  detection rates, 322
  reduction, 209
  see also robbery

capital punishment, *see* death penalty
Caribbean
  death penalty, 333
cautioning statistics, 102
Chief Inspector of Constabulary
  annual report (1995/6), 211
children
  crime prevention among, 329
  rights, 434
  sexual offences, 367–77
  witnesses, 100, 211
  of women prisoners, 322
clear-up rates
  improvement, 105–6, 211, 327
  Metropolitan Police, 98
community service
  under-use, 324
court service
  annual report (1995/6), 104
  corporate plan, 104
  targets, 104
courts
  delays, 321
  managerialism, 80–95
  procedural changes, 96
  see also Crown Court; magistrates courts
crime
  and drug abuse, 433
  police disposal statistics, 102–3
  reduction, 99, 105–6; NACRO report, 213
  statistics, *see* criminal statistics
  surveys: Britain (1996), 99; Scotland (1993), 100
  victims, *see* victims
Crime Concern
  small business crime report, 434
crime prevention
  through heroin prescription: Switzerland, 424–9
  probation service role, 42–61
  recommendations, 1–13

© *Blackwell Publishers Ltd. 1997*

through restorative justice, 237–47
young people, 218, 329
crime rates
sentencing influence on, 1–13
Crime (Sentences) Act (1997), 321–2, 431
Crime (Sentences) Bill (1996), 209–10
Criminal Justice Act (1991)
parole implications, 108–9
Criminal Justice Consultative Council
annual survey (1995/6), 211
newsletters, 324, 433
Criminal Justice and Public Order Act (1994)
pre-sentence report requirements, 322
criminal justice system
class domination through: Hong Kong, 187–208
cultural context, 121–2
delays, 321
freemasonry, 328
gender in, 331–2, 334–5
international comparisons, 109–12, 118–19
Japan, 220–1
managerialism, 80–95
and race, 100
criminal procedure
CD-rom guides, 438–9
Criminal Procedure and Investigations Act (1996), 96, 323–4
criminal records, access to, 212
Criminal Records Agency, 211, 324
criminal statistics
(1995/6), 99–100
(1996), 327
Croatia
mixed tribunals, 406–23
Crown Courts
procedural changes, 96
sentencing: ethnic minorities, 227–36; statistics, 102
Crown Prosecution Service
joint performance management with police, 98
culture, urban
and justice, 121–2

dangerous offenders
sentencing, 284–92, 440–1
death penalty
abolition: Hong Kong, 393–405; international situation, 332–4
deaths
in police custody, 104
see also suicide
diversion
mentally disordered offenders, 158–69
DNA database, 97
domestic violence
prosecutions, 146–57
rehabilitation of offenders, 210
drug abuse and addiction
and crime, 430, 433; Switzerland, 424–9
prisoners, 28–41, 212–13, 214, 433
statistics (1995), 102
treatment for, 430
drug offenders
statistics (1995), 212
drug seizures
statistics (1995), 212
drug trafficking
prisons, 14–27
sentencing, 321
drugs control
Drug Prevention Initiative, 97
police strategies, 210–11

electronic tagging, 96
ethnic minorities
imprisonment, 100
sentencing, 227–36
victimisation, 209
evidence, forensic, 107–8

fine defaulters
imprisonment, 97, 212, 322
fines
imposition and enforcement, 96; magistrates courts, 216
for TV licence evasion, 170–86
firearms
amnesty, 97
legislation controlling, 99, 210, 430
in robberies, 305–20; Hong Kong, 393–405
Firearms (Amendment) Act (1997)
extensions to, 430
Firearms (Amendment) Bill (1996), 210
Firearms Consultative Committee, 99
forensic science, 107–8
fraud statistics (1995/6), 104–5

Home Affairs Committee
freemasonry report, 328
Home Office
ministerial responsibilities, 430
research studies, 322, 430–2
statistical bulletins, 99, 102–3, 211–12, 327
Hong Kong
armed robbery, 393–405
juvenile justice system, 187–208
Howard League
reports: on community service, 324; on prison building costs, 213; on prison population, 434; on Troubleshooter

© *Blackwell Publishers Ltd. 1997*

project, 324–5; on young offenders, 434

imprisonment
fine defaulters, 97, 212, 322
Japan, 220–1
mandatory, 321
Scotland, 211–12
young offenders, 434
International Foundation Salvation, 217

Japan, imprisonment in, 220–1
judiciary
freemasonry in, 328
lay judges: Croatia, 406–23
justice
probation service role, 122–4
restorative, 237–47
see also criminal justice system
juvenile offenders, *see* young offenders

Latvia, prison privatisation in, 217
legal aid means tests, 106
Lord Chancellor's Department, *see* court service

magistrates
views on probation service, 322
Magistrates Court Inspectorate
annual report (1995/6), 216
magistrates courts
adjournments, 322–3
bail: mentally disordered offenders, 158–69; variations, 129–45
fine imposition and enforcement, 96, 216
funding, 216
inspection, 216
legal aid means tests, 106
procedural changes, 96
time intervals, 216–17, 326–7, 437
young offenders in, 433–4
managerialism
criminal justice system, 80–95
mentally disordered offenders
diversion, 158–69
identification and protection, 221–2
Metropolitan Police annual report (1995/6), 98
Mexico
imprisonment of illegal US immigrants, 436
motoring offences statistics (1995), 211

National Association for the Care and Resettlement of Offenders (NACRO)
reports: on crime reduction, 213; on police stop and searches, 324; on young offenders, 213, 325
National Audit Office
legal aid means tests report, 106
National Crime Squad, proposal for, 211
National Criminal Intelligence Service, 324
National Forensic Science Service, 97
National Health Service
involvement in prison health care, 215–16

obituary
Bill McWilliams, 225–6
offenders
disposal statistics, 102–3
electronic tagging, 96
employment, 337–51
just deserts, 248–62
needs assessment, 322
probation, *see* probation service
rehabilitation, *see* rehabilitation
reoffending, *see* reconviction; reoffending
risk assessment and management, 112–14
views on probation service, 42–61
see also dangerous offenders; mentally disordered offenders; prisoners; sexual offenders; women offenders; young offenders *and particular offences*
Offensive Weapons Act (1996), 96–7

parole
new criteria, 108–9
Penal Affairs Consortium
reports: on access to criminal records, 212; on crime and drugs, 433; on drug abuse in prison, 212–13; on prisoners' housing benefit, 212; on race and justice, 100; on reoffending, 434; on young offenders, 433–4
sentencing proposals criticised by, 100
penal policy, 1–13
royal commission needed, 324
performance measures
private prisons, 215
police
bureaucracy reduction, 432
code of practice, 323–4
collaborative arrangements, 323
commendations, 104
complaints against, 103–4
crime reports, 98
CS spray use, 98
disciplinary proceedings, 97–8, 103–4
disposal statistics, 102–3

© *Blackwell Publishers Ltd. 1997*

drugs strategies, 210–11
ethics, 116–17
freemasonry, 328
funding, 98, 210
joint performance management with CPS, 98
National Criminal Intelligence Service, 324
national squad proposed, 211
objectives and strategy, 98–9, 211
Research Awards Scheme, 432–3
response rates, 98, 211
special constables, 323
stop and search powers, 211, 322, 324
stress, 114–15
see also Chief Inspector of Constabulary; Metropolitan Police
Police Act (1997), 324
Police Bill (1996), 211
police cells
deaths in, 104
prisoners in, 103
Police Complaints Authority
new appointments, 432
Police and Criminal Evidence Act (1984)
amendments, 211
protection of mentally disordered offenders, 221–2
stop and search powers, 322, 324
poverty
criminalisation through TV licence evasion, 170–86
Prison Reform Trust
chairman, 324
reports: on need for royal commission, 324; on prison privatisation, 217, 327–8, 436–7; on prison suicide, 433; on women prisoners, 105; on young offenders, 324
Sentencing Policy Project, 433
Prison Service
discrepancy between news release and Inspector's report, 214
economies and cost-cutting, 214, 215, 325, 326, 434–5
funding, 210
health care managers, 215
management and structure, 329–30
ministerial responsibility, 432
Prisons Ombudsman's relationship with, 219
prisoners
charges for, 328
complaints to ombudsman, 218
costs, 324
discharge grant, 293–304
drug abuse and addiction, 28–41, 212–13, 214, 433
drug trafficking, 14–27
drugs testing, 213, 214
employment: post-release, 337–51
escape, 327–8
ethnic minorities, 100
health care, 215–16
housing benefit, 212
parole, *see* parole
in police cells, 103
reconviction, *see* reconviction
rehabilitation, *see* rehabilitation
release: immediate needs, 293–304; supervision following, 321
suicide, 323, 433; prevention, 378–92
in therapeutic community, 430–1
women, *see* women prisoners
see also offenders
prisons
Britain: Ashwell, 213–14; Blakenhurst, 327–8, 437; Brixton, 215; Channings Wood, 326; Coldingley, 436–7; Dartmoor, 325; Doncaster, 214–15, 437; Foston Hall, 101; Gloucester, 325; Grendon, 430–1; Hull, 214; Lancaster, 325; Leicester, 213; Lindholme, 213; Manchester, 101; Preston, 101; Ranby, 325; Risley, 326; Sandford Hill, 214; Send, 214; Sudbury, 101; The Verne, 325; Whitemoor, 434; The Wolds, 437; Wormwood Scrubs, 325
building costs, 213
funding, 217, 434–5
industrial functions, 436–7
inspections, 101, 213–15, 325–6, 434–5
market testing, 101, 217
ombudsman, *see* Prisons Ombudsman
overcrowding, 437
population: (1995), 103; Europe and North America compared, 323; increase, 434; Scotland, 211–12; and sentence lengths, 323
population forecasts (1997–2005), 435
private: Blakenhurst, 327–8, 437; Doncaster, 214–15, 437; escape from, 327–8; overcrowding, 437; performance measures, 215; The Wolds, 437
privatisation: Australia, 436; cost and quality comparisons, 217; funding, 436; PRT reports, 105, 327–8, 436–7; South Africa, 436
regimes, 14–27
Scotland, 211–12
staff inadequacies, 325–6
therapeutic community regime, 430–1
violence in, 210
see also remand centres; young offender institutions

© *Blackwell Publishers Ltd. 1997*

Prisons Ombudsman
annual report (1995), 218–19
Private Finance Initiative, 97, 98, 217, 436
probation service
aims and values, 237–47
assessment of offenders' needs, 322
contribution to justice, 122–4
magistrates' views, 322
offenders' views, 42–61
partnership with voluntary sector, 62–79
social and political changes affecting, 124–7
statistics (1996), 435–6
see also Association of Chief Officers of Probation
Protection from Harassment Act (1997), 321
psychiatric bail, 158–69

race, *see* ethnic minorities
rape
by under 14-year-olds, 367–77
victims, 213
reconviction, prevention of, 430–1
rehabilitation
domestic violence offenders, 210
and just deserts, 248–62
legislation impeding, 352–66
probation service role, 42–61
remand
statistics (1995), 103
young offenders, 213, 324–5
remand centres
Low Newton, 101
reoffending, reduction in, 434
restorative justice, 237–47
risk assessment and management, 112–14
robbery
firearm use, 305–20; Hong Kong, 393–405
see also burglary

Safer Cities Programme, 209
Scotland
crime survey (1993), 100
prison population, 211–12
secure training centres
private funding, 97
security guards, licensing of, 210
sentences, length of, 323
sentencing
and crime rates, 1–13
Crime (Sentences) Act (1997), 321–2
cumulative, 263–83
dangerous offenders, 284–92, 440–1
domestic violence, 146–57
drug offenders, 212
just deserts model, 248–62, 284–92
pre-sentence reports, 322
proposals: in Crime (Sentences) Bill (1996), 209–10; PAC criticism, 100
PRT studies, 433
racial disparities, 227–36
reform: international comparisons, 115–16
statistics (1995), 102
USA, 119–21, 433
see also particular sentences
Serious Fraud Office
annual report (1995/6), 104–5
Sex Offenders Act (1997), 321, 431–2
sexual offences
increase, 327
statistics, 431–2
sexual offenders
addresses, 321
monitoring, 431–2
post-release supervision, 435–6
registration, 432
sentencing, 321
under 14 years old, 367–77
small businesses, crimes against, 434
socioeconomic conditions
and crime rates, 1–13
South Africa, prison privatisation in, 436
special constables, funding of, 323
stalking, 210
sentencing, 321
suicide
prisoners, 323, 433; prevention, 378–92
Switzerland
crime prevention: through heroin prescription, 424–9

TV licence evasion
women, 170–86

United States
cumulative sentencing, 263–83
illegal immigrants: imprisonment, 436
prison privatisation, 327
prisoner charges, 328
sentencing, 119–21, 433

Victim Support
reports: on child witnesses, 100; on rape victims, 213
victims
domestic violence, 146–57
ethnic minorities, 209
improved treatment, 97
learning difficulties, 222
of prison violence, 210
rape, 213
violence
domestic, *see* domestic violence
in prison, 210

© *Blackwell Publishers Ltd. 1997*

violent crime, increase in, 327
violent offenders, sentencing of, 284–92, 321
voluntary sector
  partnership with probation service, 62–79

weapons
  legislation against, 96–7
  see also firearms
witnesses, child, 100, 211
women
  in criminal justice occupations, 331–2
  in criminal justice system, 334–5
  domestic violence against, 146–57
  as rape victims, 213
women offenders
  TV licence evasion, 170–86
women prisoners
  children, 322
  population, 434
  PRT report, 105
  statistics (1995), 103
womens prisons
  inspections: Holloway, 326; Risley, 326

young offender institutions
  inspections: Aylesbury, 101; Dover, 325–6; Guy's Marsh, 326; Onley, 326; Portland, 326
  Lancaster Farms, 324
young offenders
  Audit Commission report, 218
  court process: improvements recommended, 218
  disciplinary welfare sanctions: Hong Kong, 187–208
  imprisonment: Howard League criticism, 434; Scotland, 212
  in magistrates courts, 433–4
  NACRO recommendations, 325
  punishment, 434
  remand, 213; in prison, 324–5
  secure training centres, 97
  suicide, 323
  Task Force, 436
young people
  crime prevention, 218

Book Review Index

Note: Alphabetical arrangement is word-by-word. The reviewer's name is given in parentheses after the book title.

BROWN, J. M. and CAMPBELL, E. A., *Stress and policing: sources and strategies*, 114–15

CAMPBELL, E. A., *see* BROWN, J. M.
CLARKSON, C. M. V. and MORGAN, R. (eds), *The politics of sentencing reform* (M. Davies), 115–16

DRAKEFORD, M. and VANSTONE, M. (eds), *Beyond offending behaviour* (E. Sainsbury), 124–7

EDWARDS, S. S. M., *Sex and gender in the legal process* (L. Westmarland), 334–5

HARDING, C. *et al.*, *Criminal justice in Europe: a comparative study* (J. W. E. Sheptycki), 109–12
HART, M., *see* PALMER, C.
HOOD, R., *The death penalty: a worldwide perspective* (L. Blom-Cooper), 332–4
HOOD, R. and SHUTE, S., *Paroling with new criteria: evaluating the impact and effect of changes in the parole system: phase two* (M. Maguire), 108–9

JOHNSON, E. H., *Japanese corrections: managing convicted offenders in an orderly society* (D. Wilson), 220–1
JURIK, N. C., *see* MARTIN, S. E.

KANGASPUNTA, K. (ed.), *Crime and criminal justice in Europe and North America 1986–1990* (J. W. E. Sheptycki), 109–12
KEMSHALL, H. and PRITCHARD, J. (eds), *Good practice in risk assessment and risk management* (C. Dale), 112–14
KLEINIG, J., *The ethics of policing* (P. A. J. Waddington), 116–17

LACEY, M., *see* WARD, D.

MARTIN, S. E. and JURIK, N. C., *Doing justice, doing gender: women in law and criminal justice occupations* (M. Silvestri), 331–2

© *Blackwell Publishers Ltd. 1997*

MAY, T. and VASS, A. A. (eds), *Working with offenders: issues, contexts and outcomes* (E. Sainsbury), 124–7
MORGAN, R., *see* CLARKSON, C. M. V.
MURPHY, P. (ed.), *Blackstone's criminal practice 1997 CD-ROM* (J. Tyrer), 438–9

PALMER, C. and HART, M., *A PACE in the right direction* (R. Evans), 221–2
PRITCHARD, J., *see* KEMSHALL, H.

RICHARDSON, J. (ed.), *Archbold: criminal pleading, evidence and practice 1997 CD-ROM* (J. Tyrer), 438–9
ROBERTSON, B. and VIGNAUX, G. A., *Interpreting evidence: evaluating forensic science in the courtroom* (R. Anderson), 107–8
RUGGIERO, V. *et al.*, *Western European penal systems: a critical anatomy* (U. Smartt), 118–19

SHUTE, S., *see* HOOD, R.
STANLEY, C., *Urban excess and the law: capital, culture and desire* (E. Loizidou), 121–2

TONRY, M., *Sentencing matters* (R. Henham), 119–21

VANSTONE, M., *see* DRAKEFORD, M.
VASS, A. A., *see* MAY, T.
VIGNAUX, G. A., *see* ROBERTSON, B.

WALKER, N. (ed.), *Dangerous people* (P. Douglas), 440–1
WARD, D. and LACEY, M. (eds), *Probation: working for justice* (A. Celnick), 122–4
WILLIAMS, C., *Invisible victims: crime and abuse against people with learning difficulties* (R. Evans), 221–2

© *Blackwell Publishers Ltd. 1997*